1 2 3 4 5 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 6 FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 7 8 FRANK McCORMICK, No. C 07-04246 JSW (PR) 9 Petitioner, ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE 10 VS. 11 BEN CURRY, Warden, 12 Respondent. 13 14 INTRODUCTION 15 Petitioner, a prisoner of the State of California, currently incarcerated at the 16 Correctional Training Facility in Soledad, California, has filed a habeas corpus petition 17 pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2254 challenging the Board of Parole Hearings ("BPH") denial of 18 parole during parole suitability proceedings. Petitioner has paid the filing fee. This order 19 directs Respondent to show cause why the petition should not be granted. 20 **BACKGROUND** 21 According to the petition, Petitioner was convicted of second degree murder in 22 Monterey County Superior Court in 1983 and was sentenced to an indeterminate term of 23 15 years-to-life in state prison. In this habeas action, Petitioner does not challenge his 24 conviction, but instead challenges the execution of his sentence. Petitioner contends that 25 the denial of parole at his November 14, 2005 parole suitability hearing violated his 26 federal constitutional right to due process. He alleges that he has exhausted state judicial 27 remedies as to all of the claims raised in his federal petition. 28

1 DISCUSSION

## I. Standard of Review

This court may entertain a petition for a writ of habeas corpus "in behalf of a person in custody pursuant to the judgment of a State court only on the ground that he is in custody in violation of the Constitution or laws or treaties of the United States." 28 U.S.C. § 2254(a).

It shall "award the writ or issue an order directing the respondent to show cause why the writ should not be granted, unless it appears from the application that the applicant or person detained is not entitled thereto." *Id.* § 2243.

## II. <u>Legal Claims</u>

Petitioner alleges that his constitutional rights were violated by the denial of parole in 2005. Liberally construed, the allegations are sufficient to warrant a response from Respondent. *See Board of Pardons v. Allen*, 482 U.S. 369 (1987); *see*, *e.g.*, *Superintendent v. Hill*, 472 U.S. 445 (1985); *Sass v. California Bd. of Prison Terms*, 461 F.3d 1123 (9th Cir. 2006); *Biggs v. Terhune*, 334 F.3d 910, 915-17 (9th Cir. 2003).

## **CONCLUSION**

For the foregoing reasons and for good cause shown,

- 1. The Clerk of the Court shall serve a copy of this order and the petition, and all attachments thereto, on Respondent and Respondent's attorney, the Attorney General of the State of California. The Clerk also shall serve a copy of this order on Petitioner.
- 2. Respondent shall file with the Court and serve on Petitioner, within **sixty** (60) days from the date of this order, an answer conforming in all respects to Rule 5 of the Rules Governing Section 2254 Cases, showing cause why a writ of habeas corpus should not be granted. Respondent shall file with the answer and serve on Petitioner a copy of all portions of the state trial record that have been transcribed previously and that are relevant to a determination of the issues presented by the petition. If Petitioner wishes to respond to the answer, he shall do so by filing a traverse with the Court and serving it on

Respondent within **thirty** (30) days of his receipt of the answer. 3. Respondent may file a motion to dismiss on procedural grounds in lieu of an answer, as set forth in the Advisory Committee Notes to Rule 4 of the Rules Governing Section 2254 Cases. If Respondent files such a motion, Petitioner shall file with the Court and serve on Respondent an opposition or statement of non-opposition within thirty (30) days of receipt of the motion, and Respondent shall file with the Court and serve on Petitioner a reply within **fifteen (15)** days of receipt of any opposition. 4. It is Petitioner's responsibility to prosecute this case. Petitioner must keep the Court informed of any change of address by filing a separate paper captioned "Notice of Change of Address." He must comply with the Court's orders in a timely fashion. Failure to do so may result in the dismissal of this action for failure to prosecute pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 41(b) IT IS SO ORDERED. DATED: December 13, 2007 United States District Judge 

1	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
2	FOR THE
3	NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
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6	FRANK MCCORMICK, Case Number: CV07-04246 JSW
7	Plaintiff, CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE
8	v.
9	BEN CURRY et al,
10	Defendant.
11	
12	I, the undersigned, hereby certify that I am an employee in the Office of the Clerk, U.S. Distric Court, Northern District of California.
13	That on December 13, 2007, I SERVED a true and correct copy(ies) of the attached, by placing said copy(ies) in a postage paid envelope addressed to the person(s) hereinafter listed, by
14	epositing said envelope in the U.S. Mail, or by placing said copy(ies) into an inter-office elivery receptacle located in the Clerk's office.
15	derivery receptacie located in the Cierk's office.
16	
17	Frank McCormick
18	C78307 P.O. Box 689
19	Soledad, CA 93960-0689
20	Dated: December 13, 2007  Richard W Wieking, Clerk
21	By: Yennifer Ottolini, Deputy Clerk
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